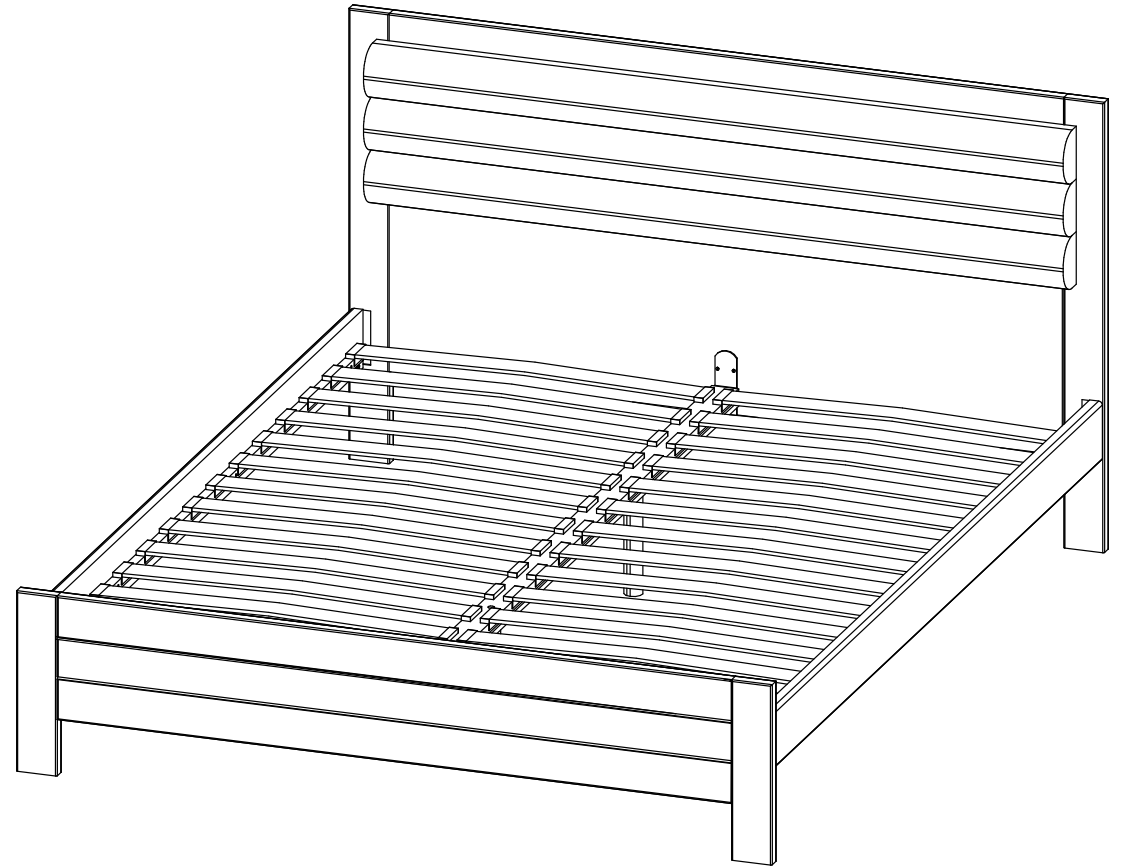
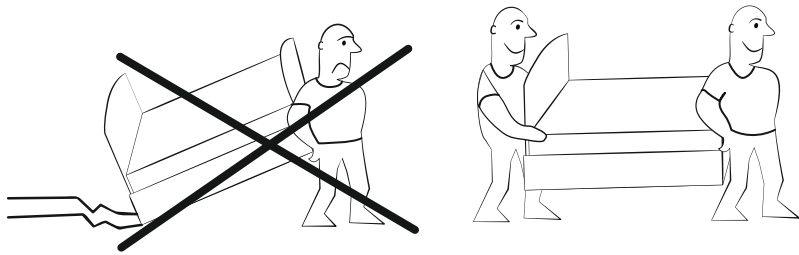
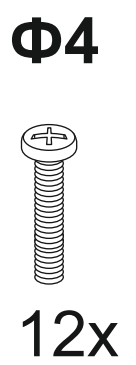
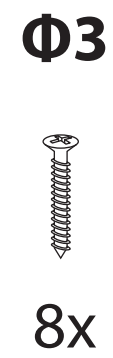
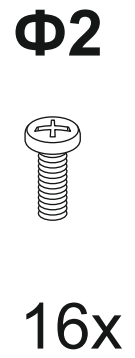
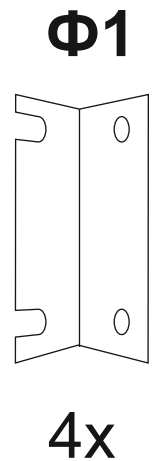
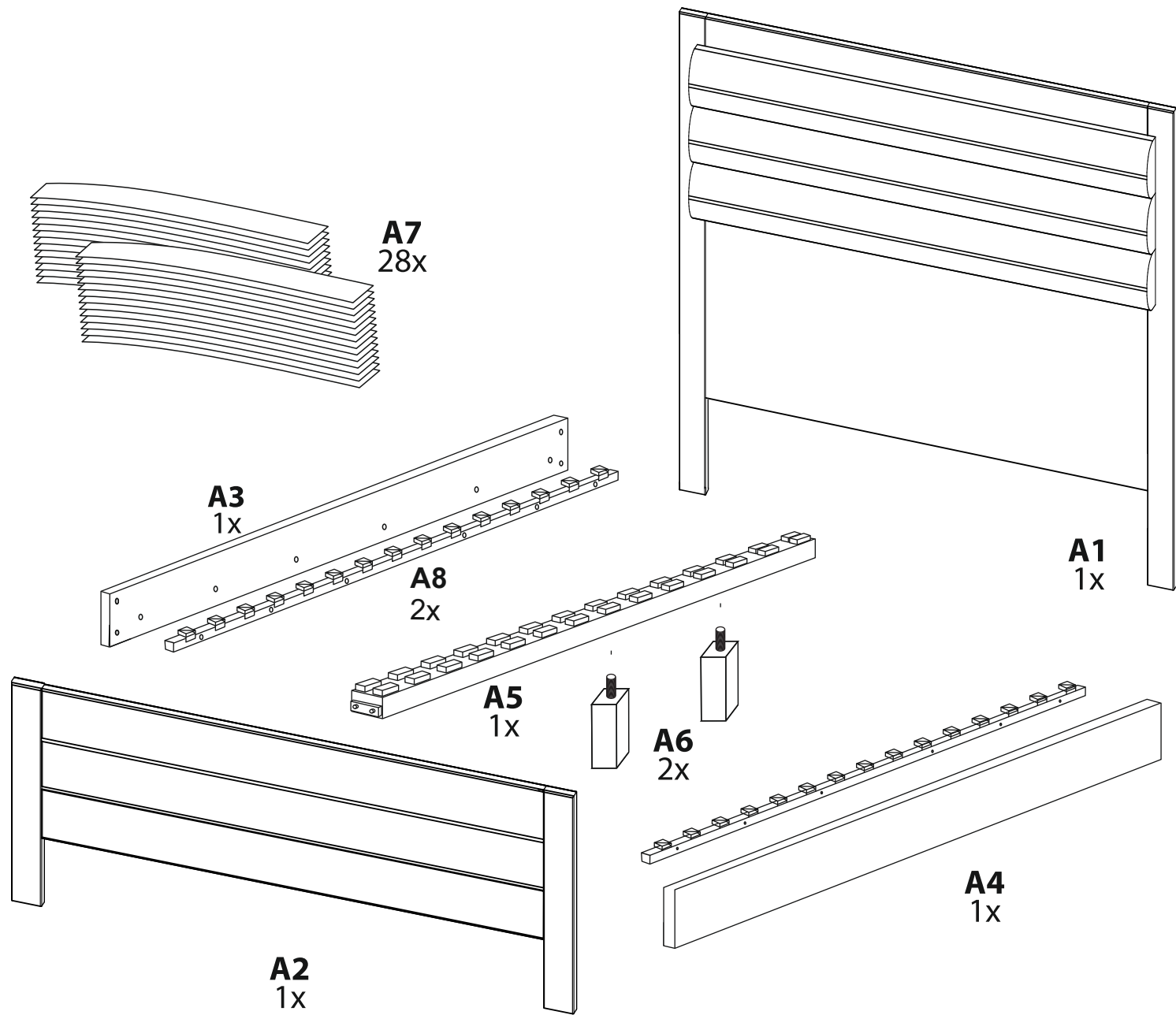
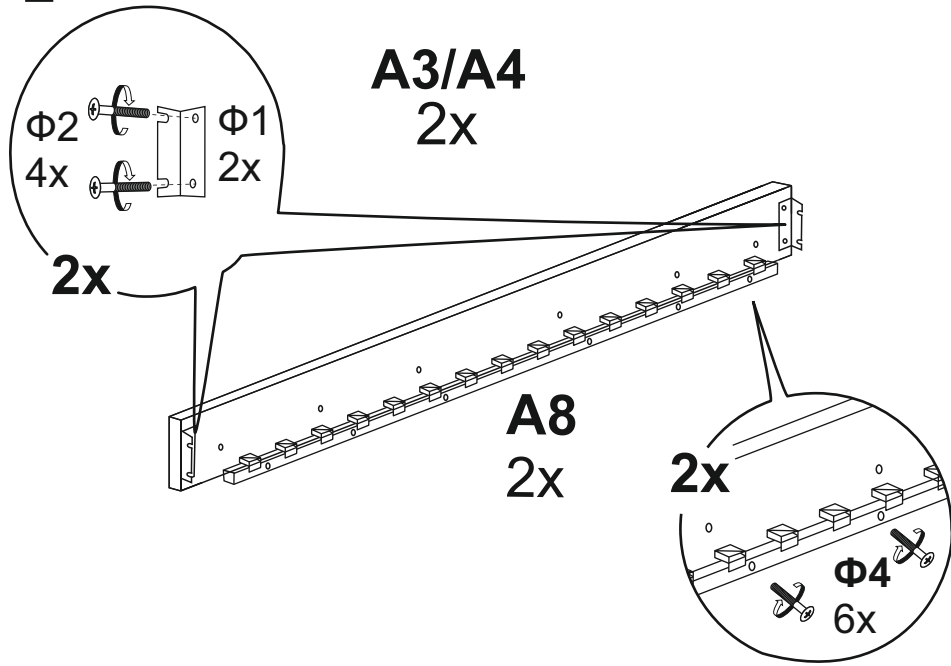
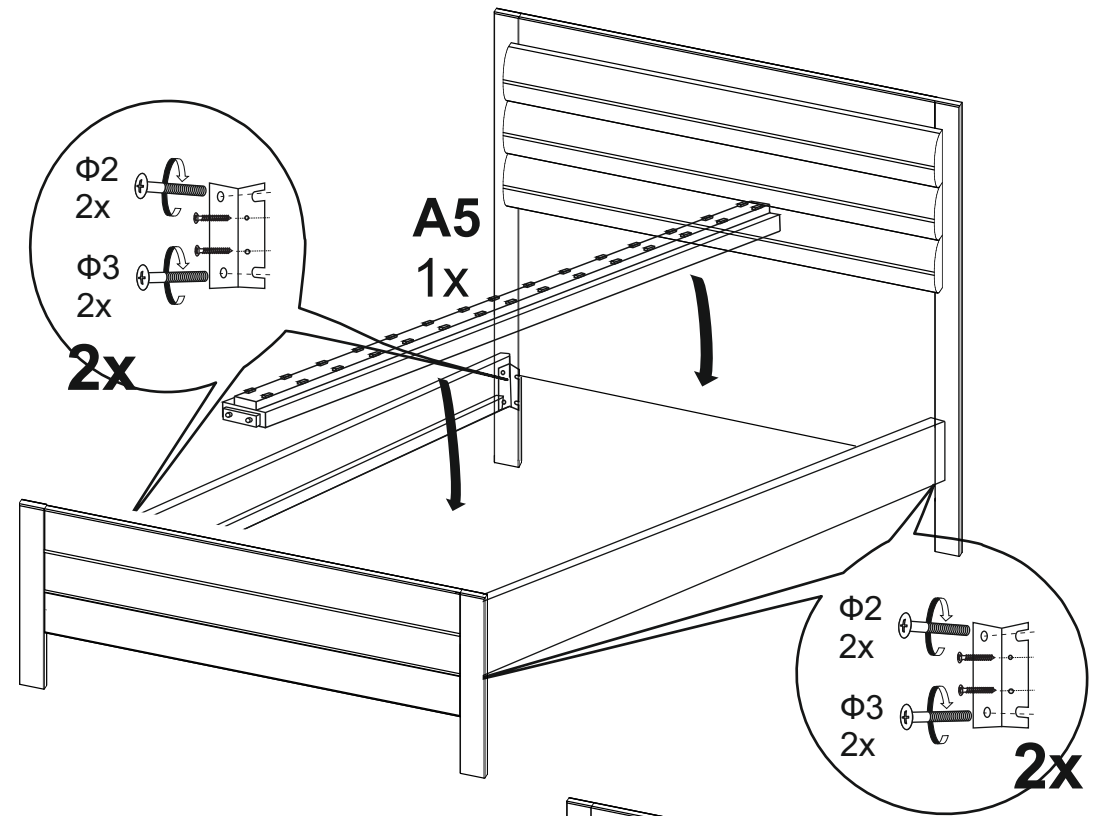
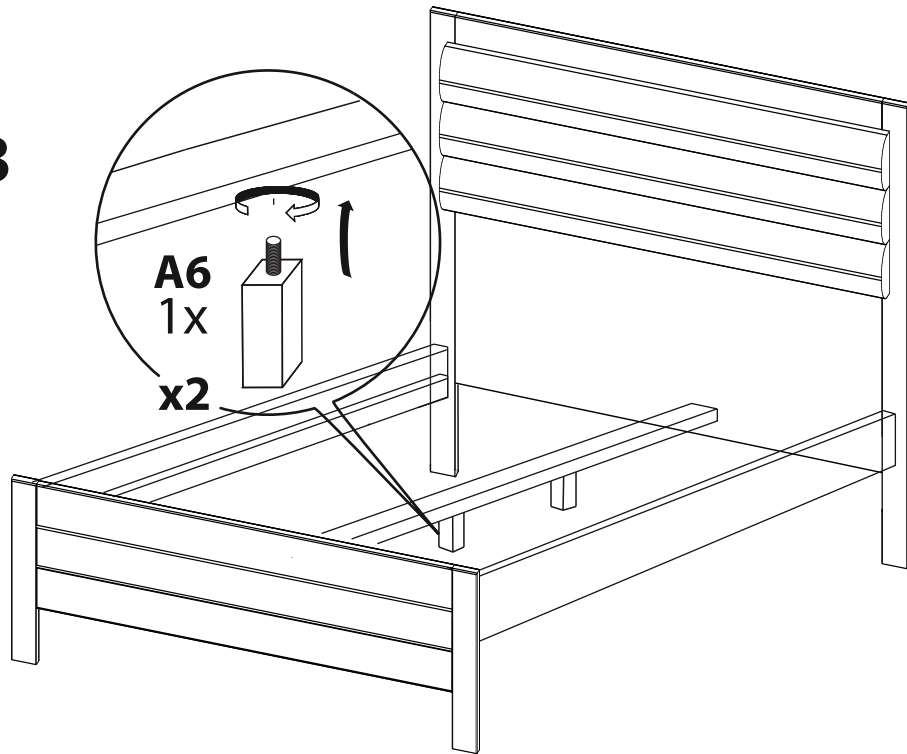


Кровать Prima

2 спальная





1**2****3****4**